

# **Baula o node?**

# **Quatre xarxes d'aprenentatge**

# **per al docent i l'estudiant**

Ismael Peña-López

@ictlogist

#pleoi

Formació de formadors per a l'Àrea d'Ensenyament d'Idiomes (EOI)  
del Departament d'Ensenyament de la Generalitat de Catalunya.  
22 de gener de 2016, Barcelona

# Ensenyament Industrial

Escassedat

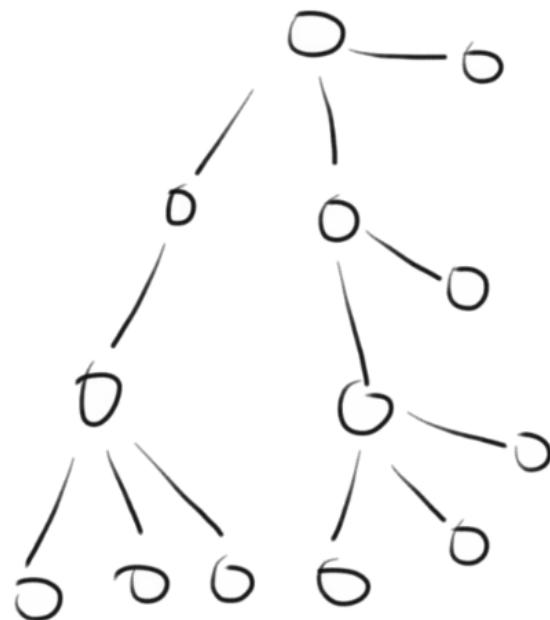
+ Costos de Transacció

=

Intermediació

# Intermediació

La jerarquia és eficaç i eficient



Escassetat      Costos de transacció

↓  
Intermediació

Gestió de la  
informació

↓  
Presa de  
decisions

# Ensenyament Digital

Escassetat

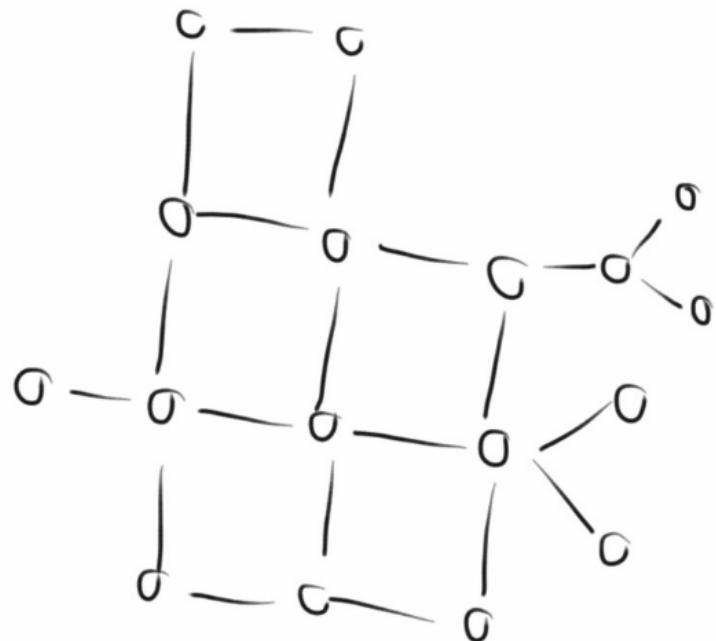
+ Costos de Transacció

=

Intermediació?

# Intermediació?

Les xarxes són eficaces i eficients



Escalabilitat      Costos de transacció

**Facilitació**

Gestió del coneixement      Presa de decisions

# Revolució digital

- No barreres d'espai
- No barreres de temps
- No escassetat de "materials"
- No costos de transacció

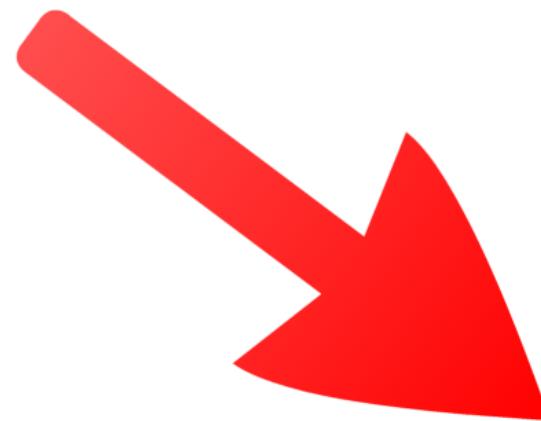
# Revolució digital

+

# Sistema Educatiu

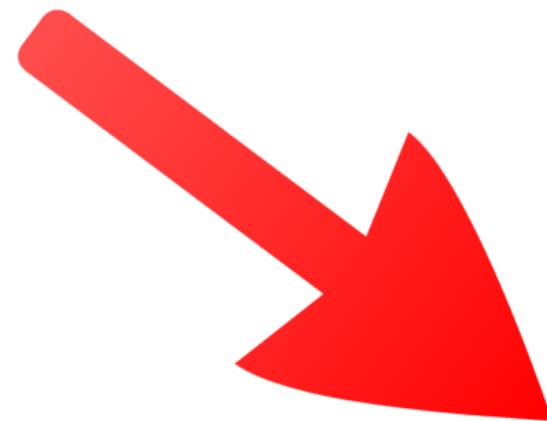
## Eficaç i eficient?

S'ensenya en un lloc,  
tancat



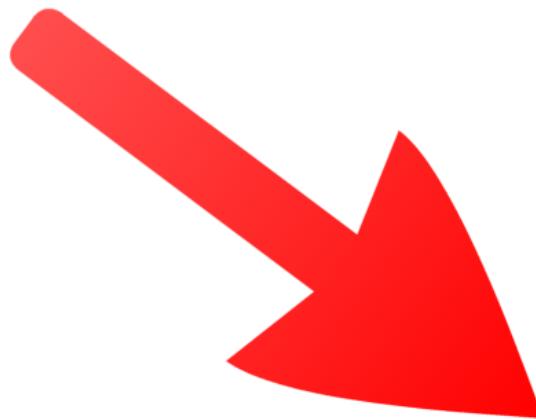
Es pot aprendre a  
qualsevol lloc, en públic

S'ensenya en un  
temps determinat



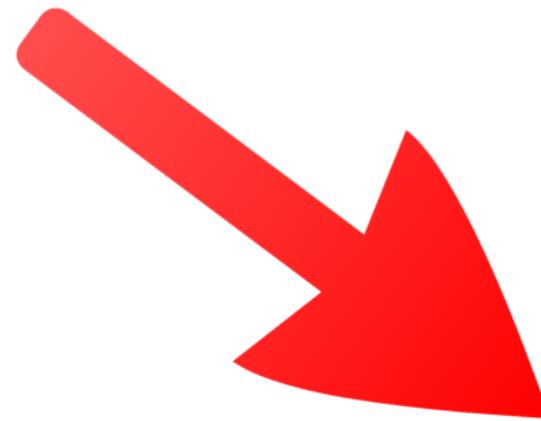
Es pot aprendre a  
qualsevol hora

# Algú prefixat ensenya



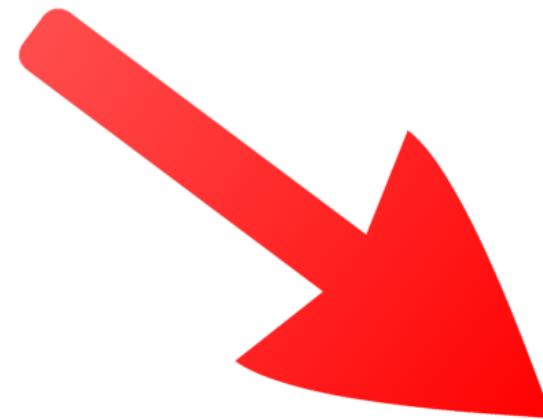
Es pot aprendre amb  
qualsevol, amb qui es vol

Algú ensenya alguna cosa prefixada



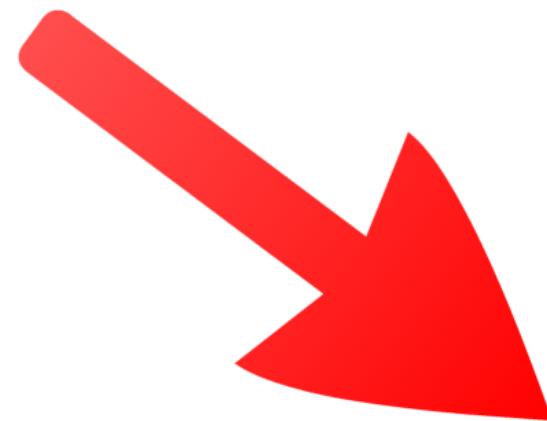
La informació caduca ràpid,  
s'ha d'aprendre a aprendre

Canviar el contingut  
és car



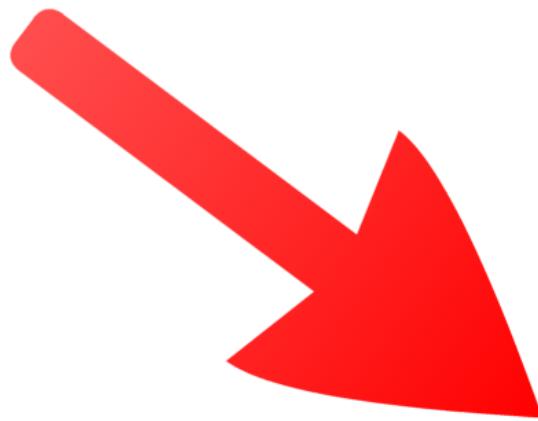
No canviar els  
continguts surt car

Col·laborar és car



Reinventar la roda  
surt car

# Contingut i contenidor són inseparables



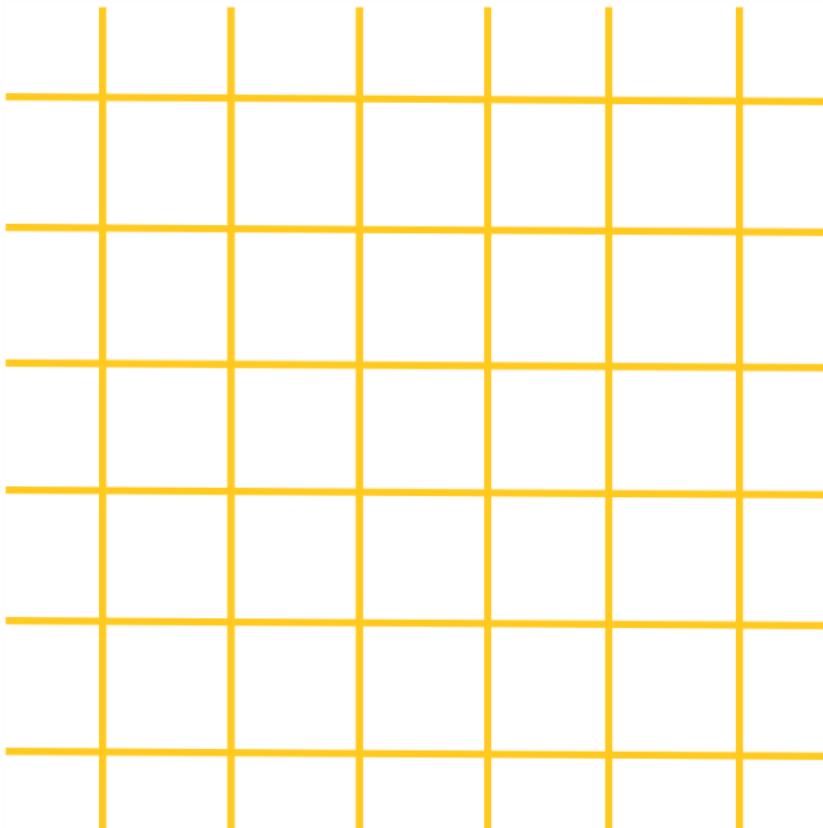
El contingut és volàtil,  
el contenidor ets tu

**Què passarà  
"quan jo no hi sigui"?**

**Què faré?**

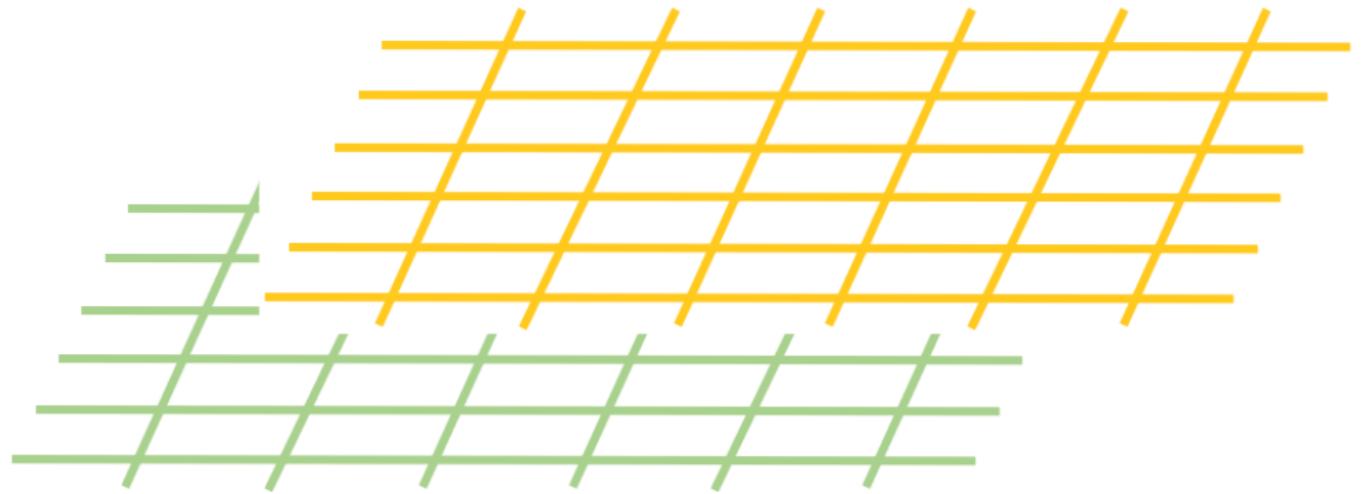


# societat

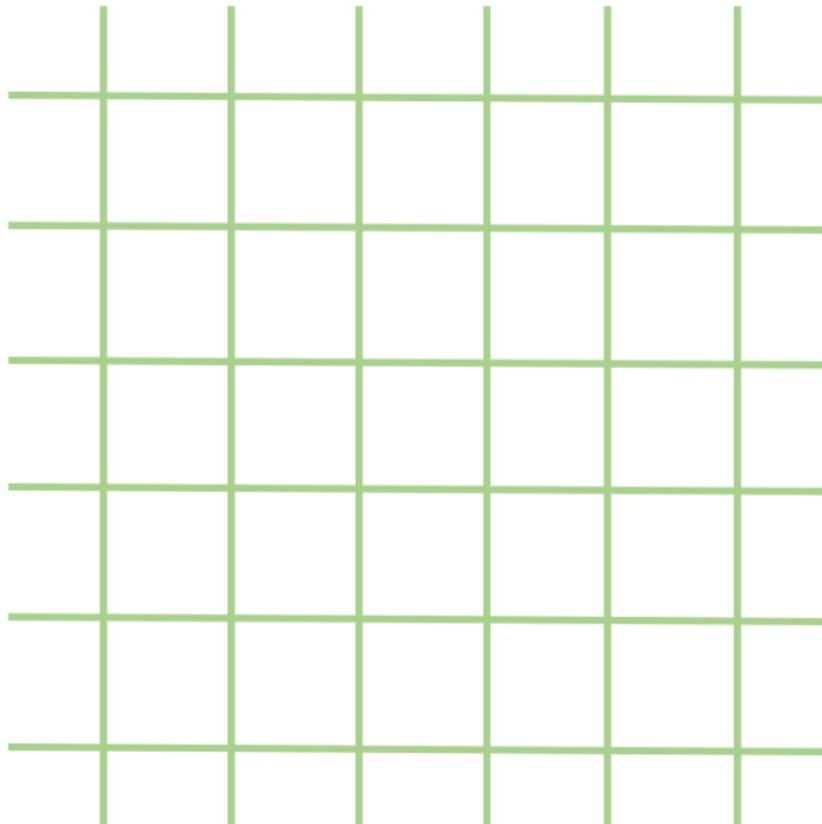


xarxes professionals  
xarxes disciplinars  
contingut  
competències

**Amb qui ho faré?**

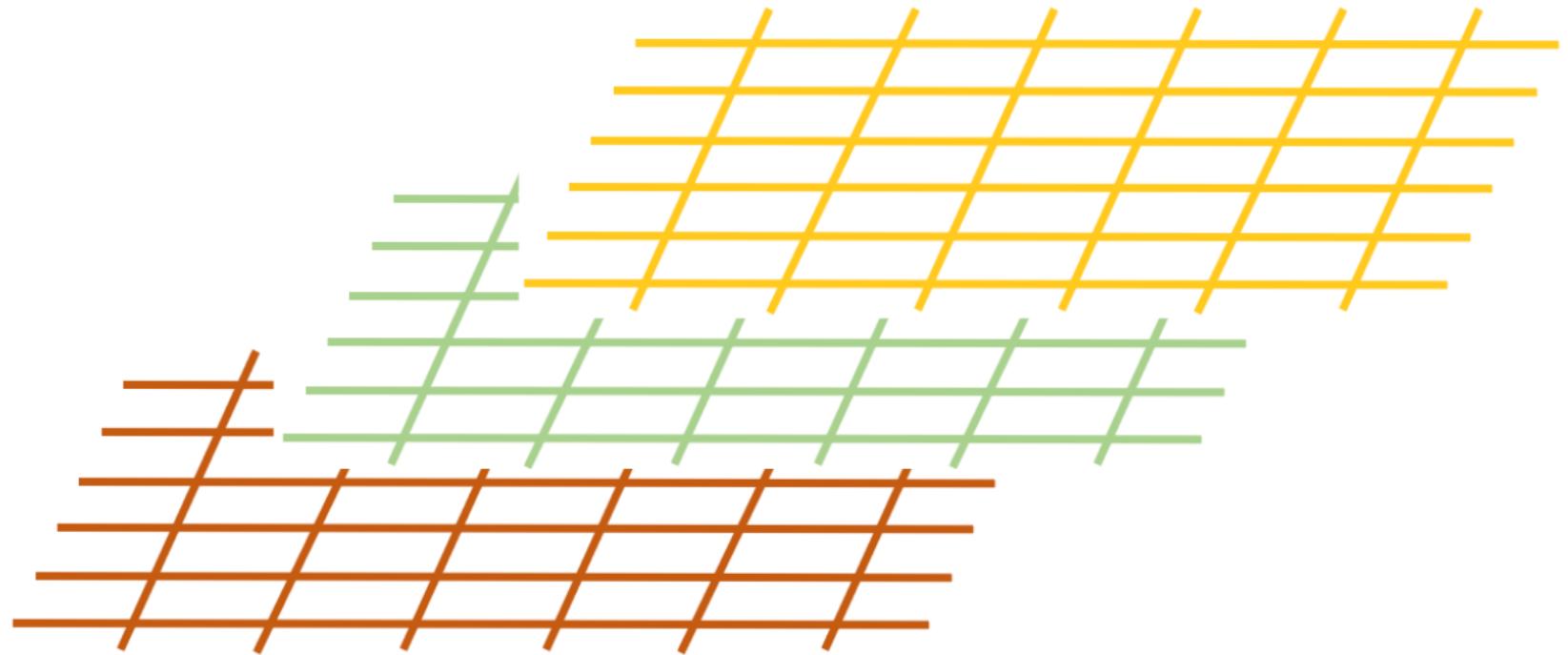


# sistema

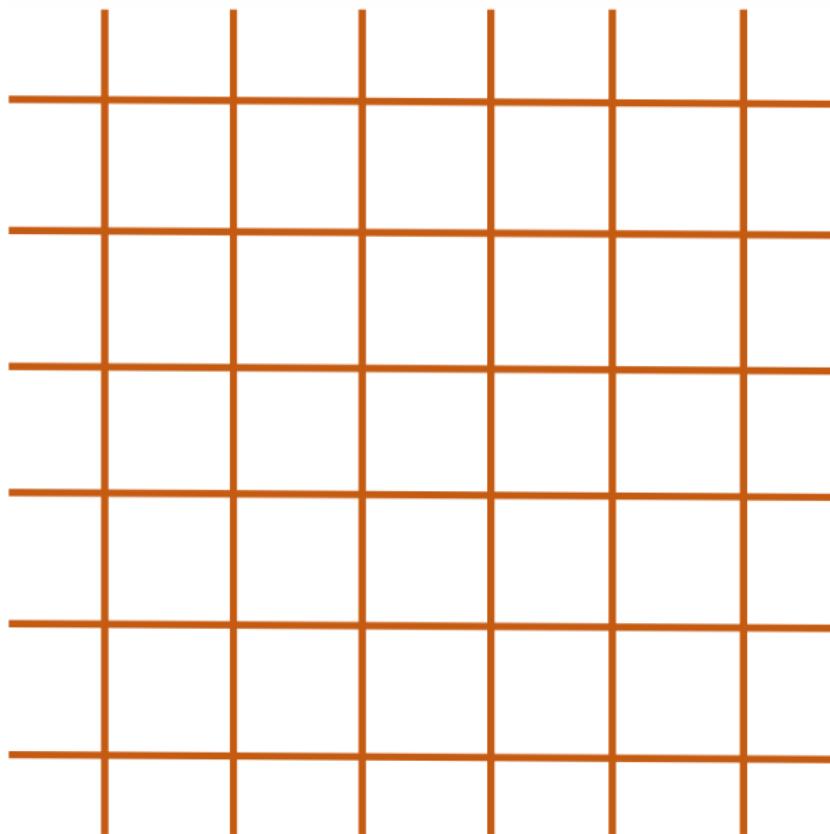


altres institucions  
horizontalitat  
sinergies  
metes

**Com ho faré?**

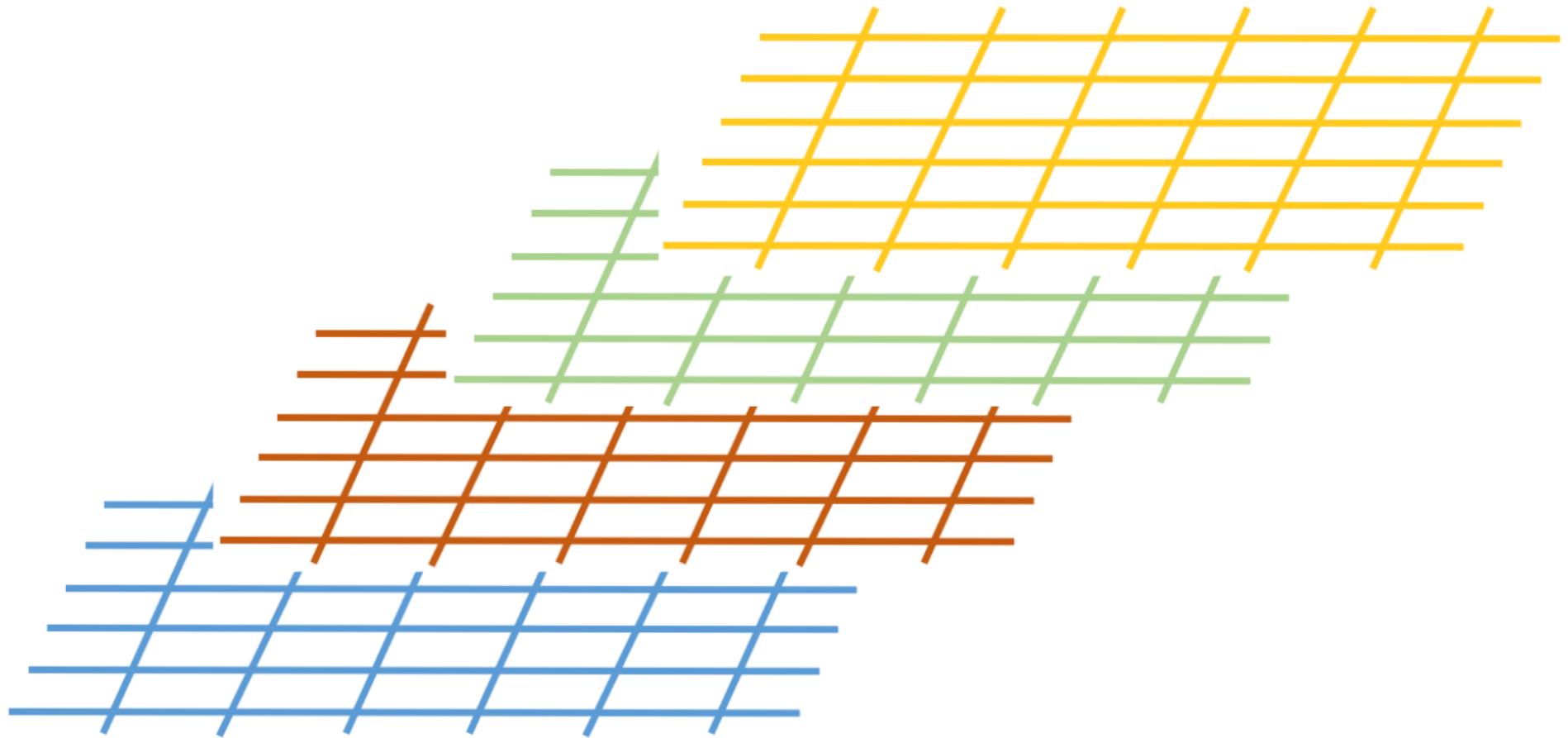


# centre

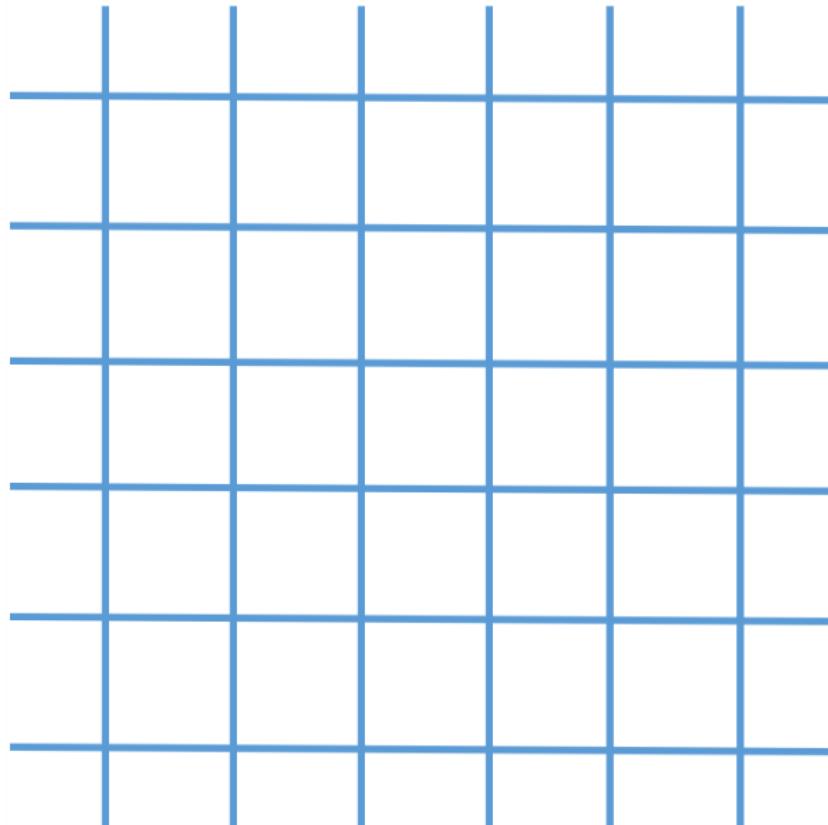


equips  
multididiplinars  
medologies  
eines

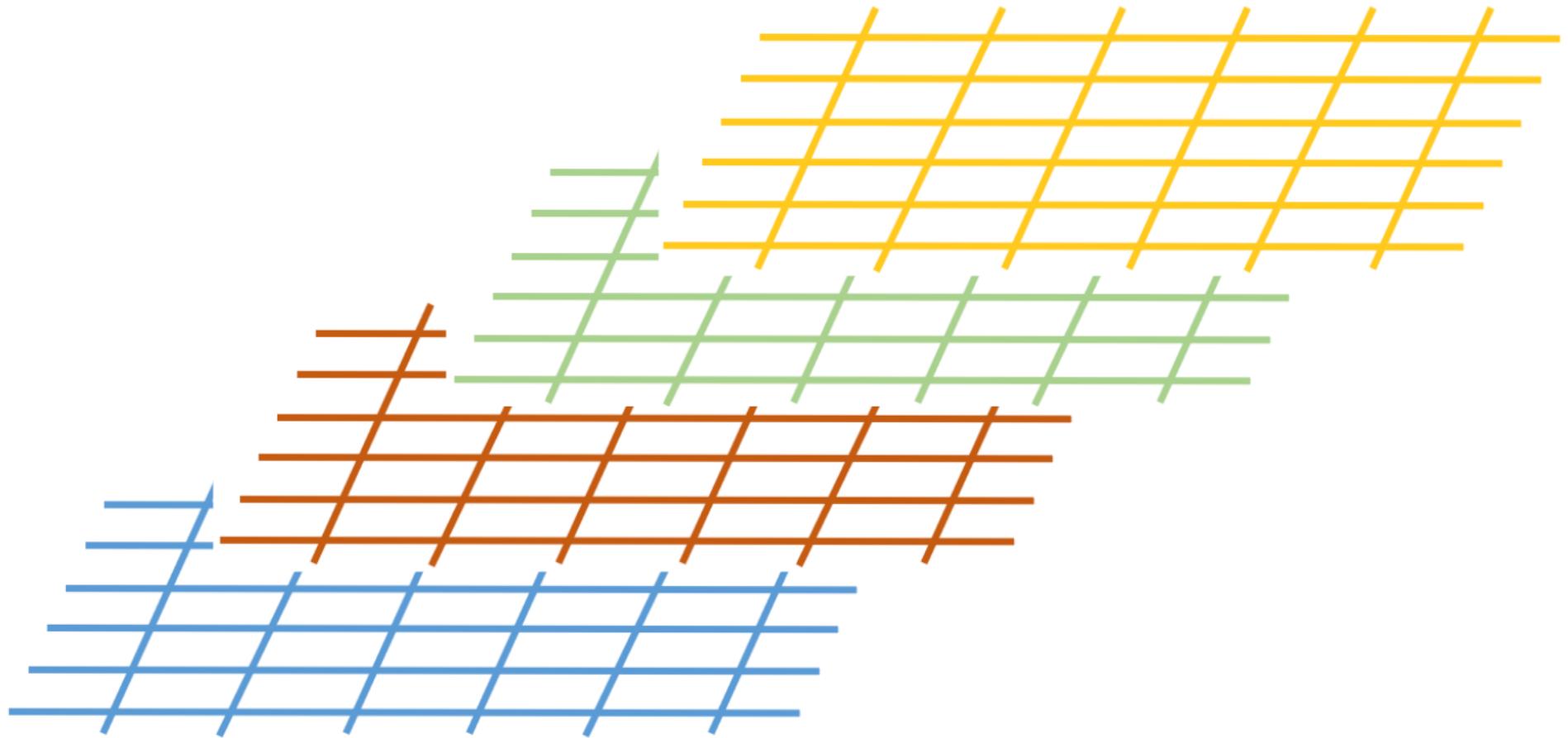
**On ho faré?**



# comunitat



comunitat de  
parells  
diagnosi  
adaptació



# **Entorno Personal de Aprendizaje (PLE)**

"un conjunt d'estratègies conscientes per a utilitzar eines tecnològiques per a aconseguir accedir al coneixement contingut en objectes i persones i [...] assolir objectius d'aprenentatge específics"

Peña-López, I. (2013). "Heavy switchers in translearning: From formal teaching to ubiquitous learning". In On the Horizon, 21 (2), 127-137. Lincoln: NCB University Press.

## Informació entrant



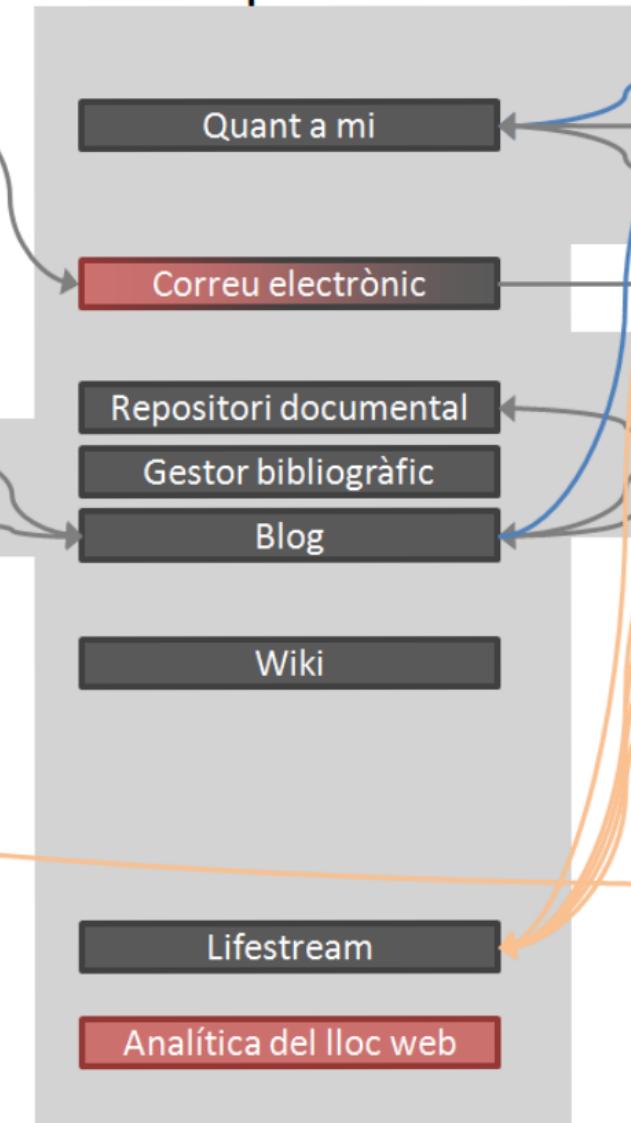
## Llegenda:



## Informació entrant



## Lloc personal



### Llegenda:

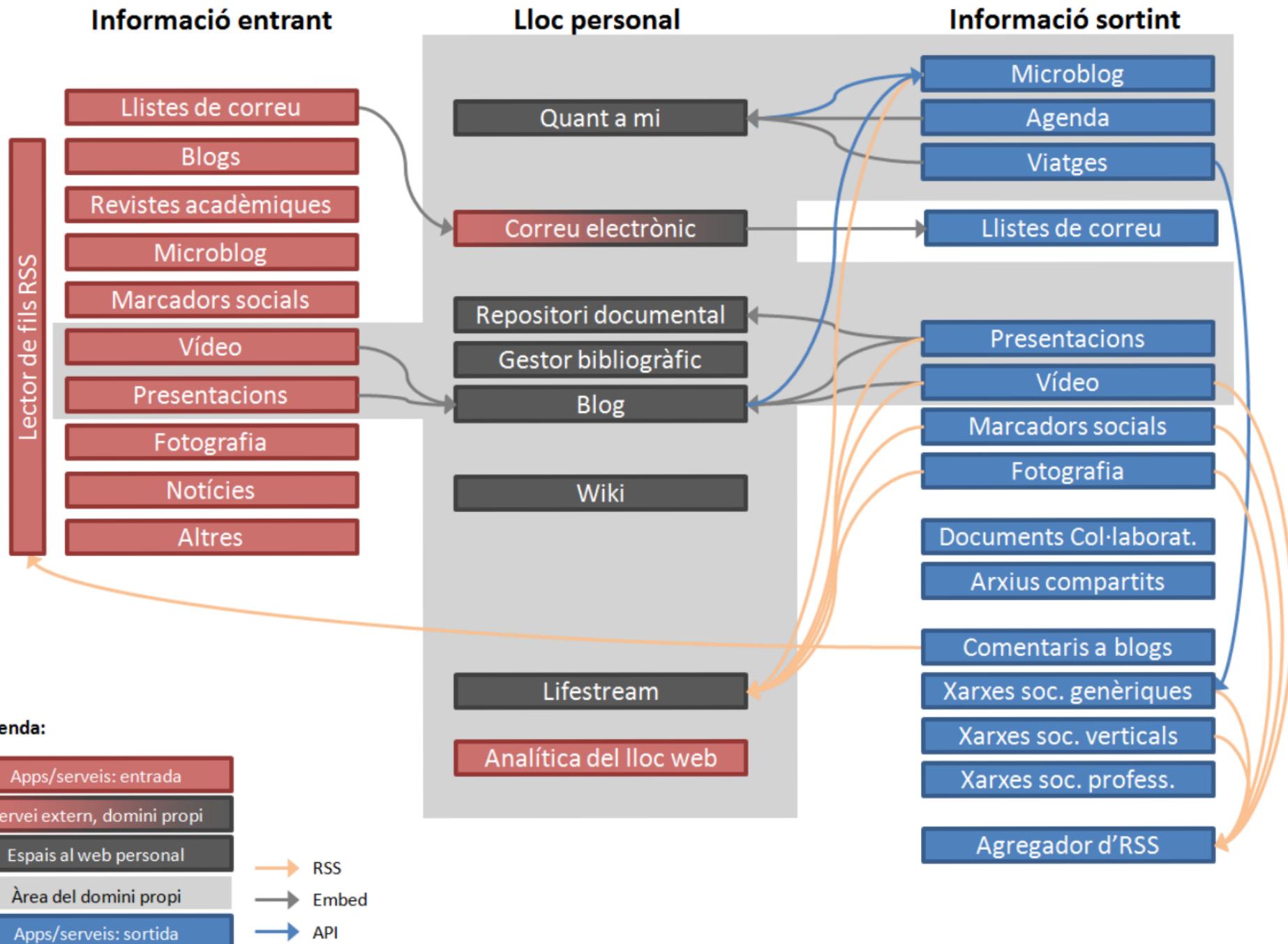


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API

Funcionament d'un Entorn Personal



Funcionament d'un Entorn Personal d'Aprendentatge: la infraestructura



# al resultat



Web Personal/Projecte

Idea de projecte

Lector de *feeds* RSS

Estat de la qüestió

Twitter

Google Alerts



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**gaurisalokhe** Gauri Salokhe

One Laptop Per Child Debuts Tablet for Students in Developing World [zite.to/xq3nbG](http://zite.to/xq3nbG) #ict4d #olpc

9 Jan

Retweeted 15 times



**petecranston** petecranston

Facebook to reach one billion users thanks to emerging markets [bit.ly/xN8CAx](http://bit.ly/xN8CAx) #ict4d #ediplomacy

1 hour ago



**phat\_controller** Tony Roberts

Brazil wants to build broadband network across South America to reduce internet costs [engt.co/s9vtgt](http://engt.co/s9vtgt) via @Tyrone876 #ict4d #latam

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**IICD** IICD

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10 Jan

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## ICT4D

Open group

1,394 members 92 photos Docs

Notifications \*

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Write something...

### UPDATED POSTS



#### Nik Peachey

If anyone has 5 mins spare to contribute their opinions to this research questionnaire I have written I'd be very grateful.  
Anyone who participates can also sign up to get a copy of the data it creates.

<http://quickshout.blogspot.com/2012/02/online-teacher-development-course.html>



#### Nik's QuickShout: Online Teacher Development Course - Research

[quickshout.blogspot.com](http://quickshout.blogspot.com)

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[Faisal Ashraf](#) likes this.

Write a comment...

### Members (1394)

See all



This group was established in April 2007 for all those interested in ICT4D (Information and Communication Technologies for Development) - led by the ICT4D Collective and UNESCO Chair in ICT4D at Royal Holloway, University of London. It provides an opportunity for information sharing and networking amongst all those with interests in how ICTs can be used to contribute to 'development'.

### Who else should be in this group?

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**Tim Unwin** added Ruchir Hajela to the group.



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Web Personal/Projecte

Idea de projecte

Lector de *feeds* RSS

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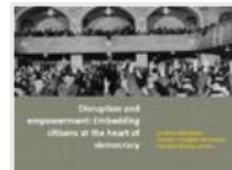
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from Danube University  
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from Danube University  
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**Goverati:**  
**e-Aristocrats or the d...**  
from Ismael Peña-López  
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All

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Moderators

Members

## Role Definition

**Members:** Can post slideshows, start a topic or reply to it.

**Moderators:**

Everything a member can do AND delete topics, block/unblock members or promote/demote members to moderators

**Administrator:**

Everything a moderator can do AND edit event properties, promote or demote a moderator

**Creator:** Everything an administrator can do AND delete the event, demote an administrator

## Name

## Role



parycek

creator



AinslieGracen

member



BradMichael

member



cleeb

member



DaleneValorie

member



dgpazegovzpi

member



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member



psaavedra

member



## Internet, Law and Politics Conference 2010

by Ismael Peña-López

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Videos from the 6th Internet, Law and Politics Conference: Cloud Computing: Law and Politics in the Cloud, organized by the Open University of Catalonia, School of Law... [more](#)



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**Links**

**ICT4CHW | MobileActive.org**  
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**Grameenphone**  
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ICTlogy Review  
(ISSN 1886-5208)

Conference liveblogging

#### CATEGORIES

Information Society:  
e-readiness  
ict4d  
digital divide  
knowledge management

Infrastructures:  
hardware  
software  
connectivity

Literacy:  
digital literacy  
participation, engagement,  
use

Legal Framework:  
law & rights  
open access, ip

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e-government/administration,  
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education and e-learning

Development:  
development  
nonprofits  
online volunteering

Home » **ICT4D Blog** » Empowerment and Governance in the Information Society (II): digerati, goverati and the role of ICT4D

20110124

## **Empowerment and Governance in the Information Society (II): digerati, goverati and the role of ICT4D** edit | 3682

By Ismael Peña-López

Main categories: e-Government, e-Administration, Politics | ICT4D | Information Society | Participation, Engagement, Use,

Activism

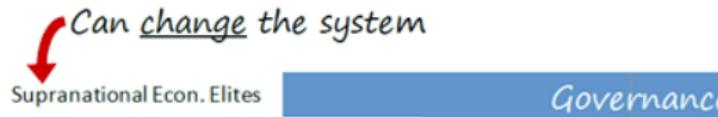
Other tags: goverati

[comments: 3]

This is a two-part article on the power relationships and distribution in the Information Society. It first presents, in *Empowerment and Governance in the Information Society (I): the hourglass of information power*, some concepts as power, empowerment and governance, and how they have been distributed amongst citizens and institutions along ages. The second one, *Empowerment and Governance in the Information Society (II): digerati, goverati and the role of ICT4D*, reflects on how the quality of democracy is decreasing precisely because of an increase of citizen empowerment.

In *Empowerment and Governance in the Information Society (I): the hourglass of information power* we described a way to look at power, empowerment and governance, and ended up facing an odd distribution of power in the Information Society. A close up to that distribution may look like the following image:

### Distribution of power in the Information Society



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## The disempowering Goverati: e-Aristocrats or the Delusion of e-Democracy

### Description:



Bibliography for my keynote speech [Goverati: e-Aristocrats or the delusion of e-Democracy](#) at the [eDem10 conference](#).

### Category Cloud ([show/hide](#))

Communication      Development      Digital Divide      Digital Inclusion      Digital Literacy      e-Democracy  
e-Government      e-Politics      e-Readiness  
Economics      Education      Free Software      Government      History      Human Rights  
ICT & Information Society      ICT  
Infrastructure      ICT4D      Open Access      Participation & Politics and Science  
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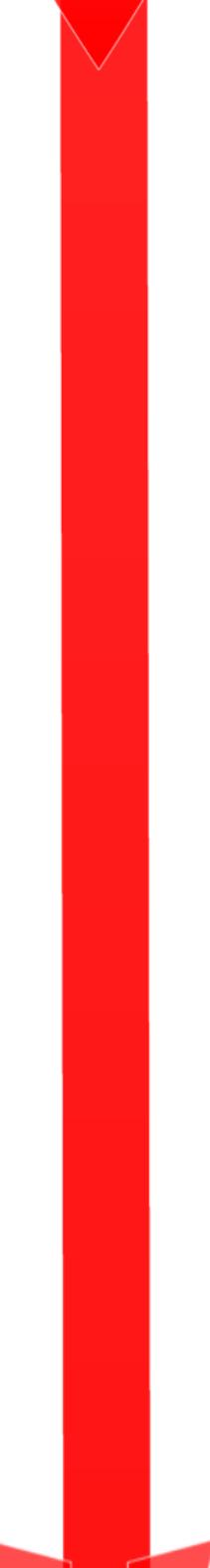
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# #comsc

## Comunicación y Sociedad Civil - IN3 UOC

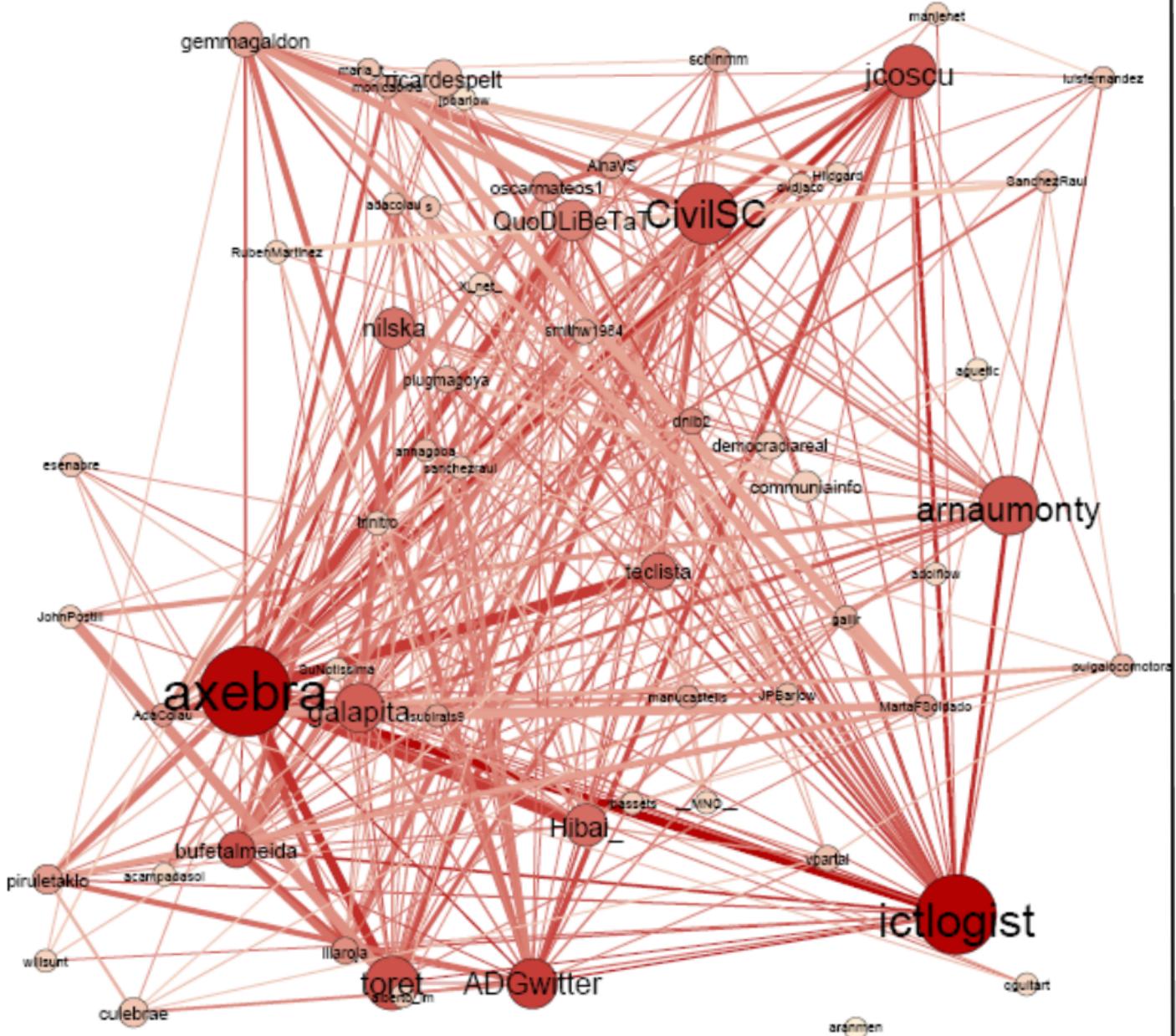
Seminari Comunicació i Societat Civil  
de l'IN3 de la UOC (Universitat Oberta  
de Catalunya)

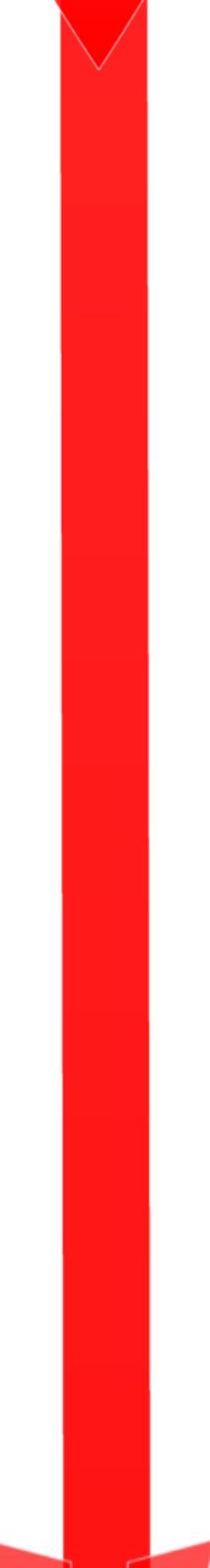
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de, rt, que, la, el, y, los, en, del, es,  
@ictlogist:, medios, las,  
@piruletaklo, ahora

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### Slides as a PDF:

Peña-López, I. (2012). [\*e-Research: social media for social sciences\*](#). Research seminar at the Internet Interdisciplinary Institute. February 15, 2012. Barcelona: ICTlogy.



### Book chapter:

Peña-López, I. (2009). "The personal research portal". In Hatzipanagos, S. & Warburton, S. (Eds.), *Handbook of Research on Social Software and Developing Community Ontologies*, Chapter XXVI, 400-414. Hershey: IGI Global.



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# al resultat

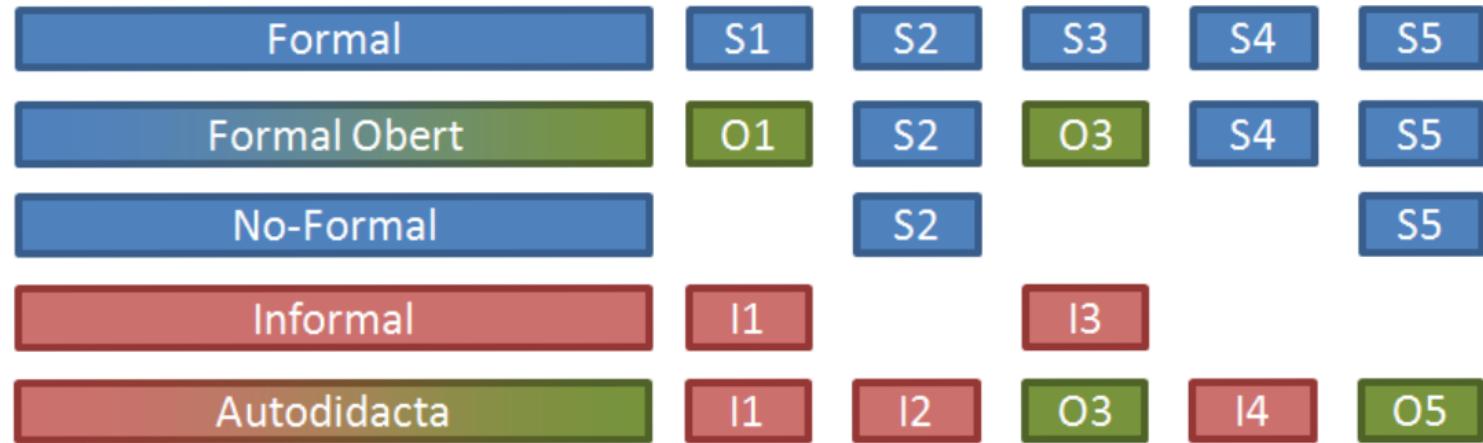


# Dels recursos formals als recursos de la informalitat

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- Oberts
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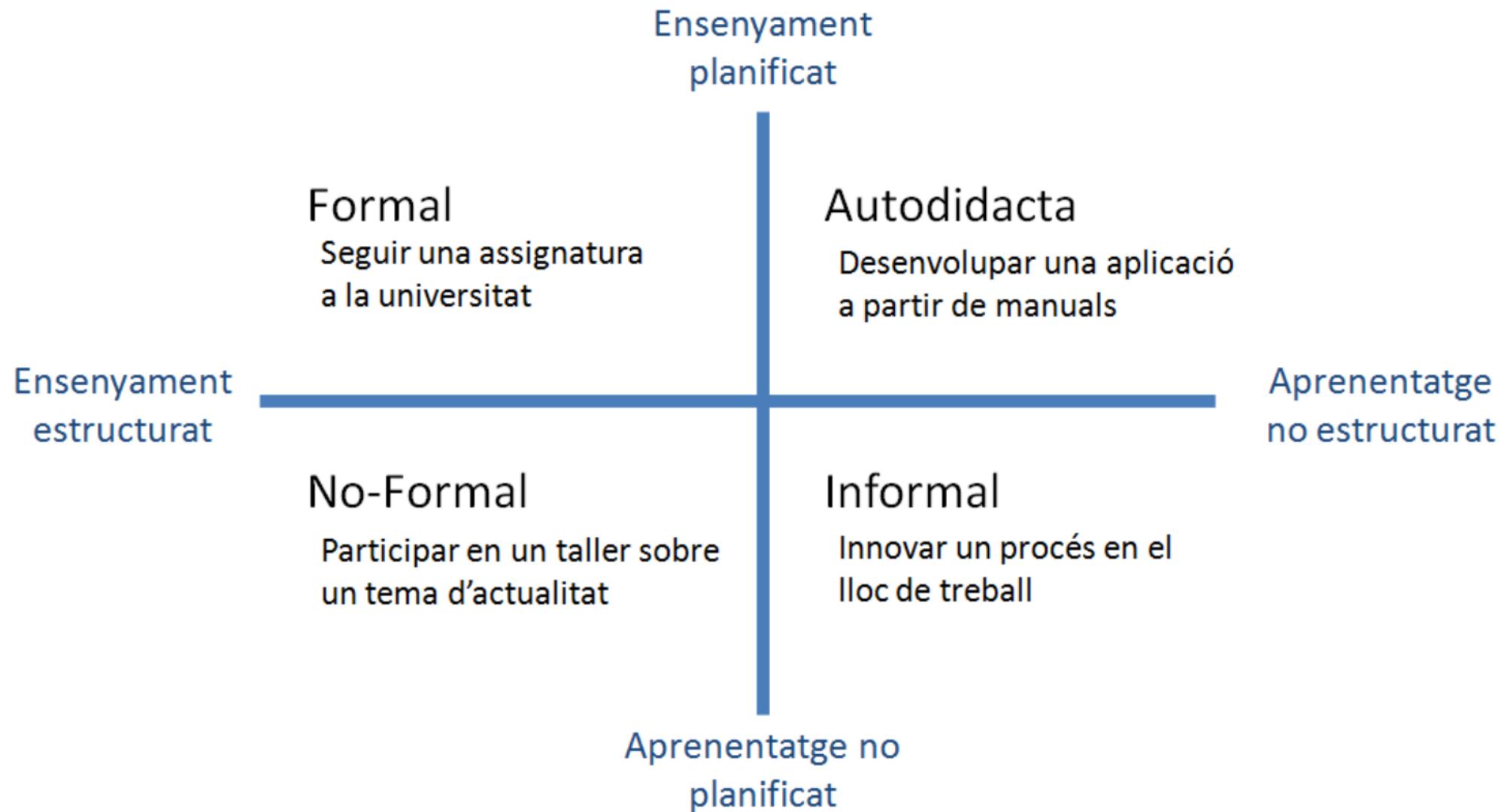
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## Temari



# De l'educació formal a l'aprenentatge informal

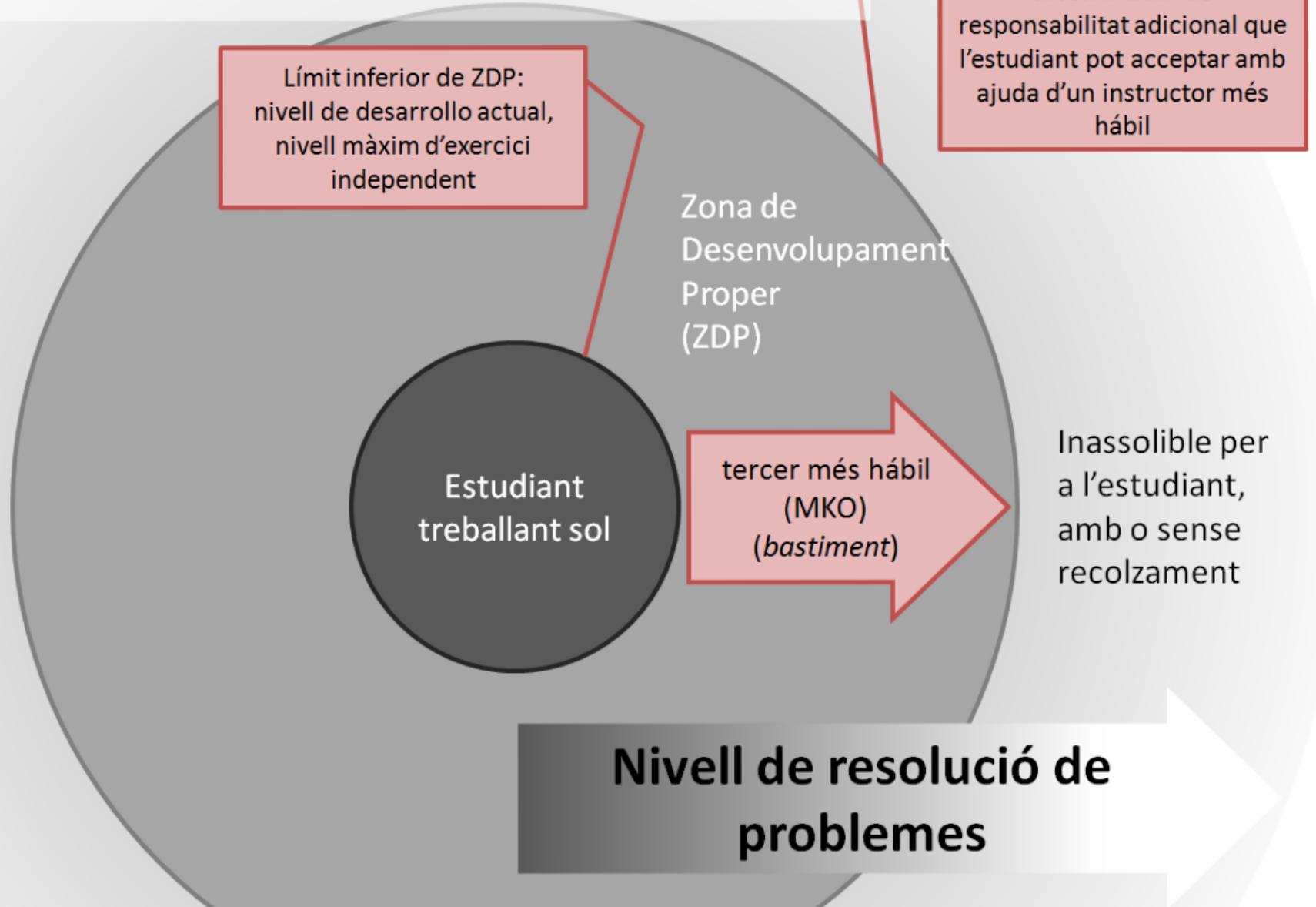
- Formal
- No formal
- Autodidacta
- Informal



# **La Zona de Desenvolupament Proper i l'Entorn Personal d'Aprendentatge**

Aproximació estàtica

## Zona de Desenvolupament Proper de Vygotsky



# **La Zona de Desenvolupament Proper i l'Entorn Personal d'Aprendentatge**

Aproximació dinàmica

## Entorns Personals d'Aprendentatge i Zona de Desenvolupament Proper de Vygotsky

Límit superior de la ZDP?  
Nivell de desenvolupament potencial?

Límit inferior de ZDP:  
nivell de desenvolupament actual

Estudiant  
treballant sol

Zona de Desenvolupament Proper  
(ZDP)

Nivell de resolució de  
problems

PLE<sub>1</sub>  
MKO

PLE<sub>2</sub>  
MKO

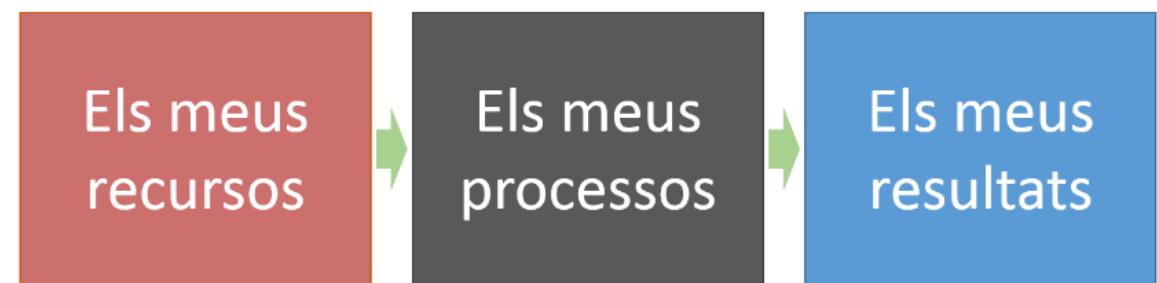
PLE<sub>3</sub>  
MKO

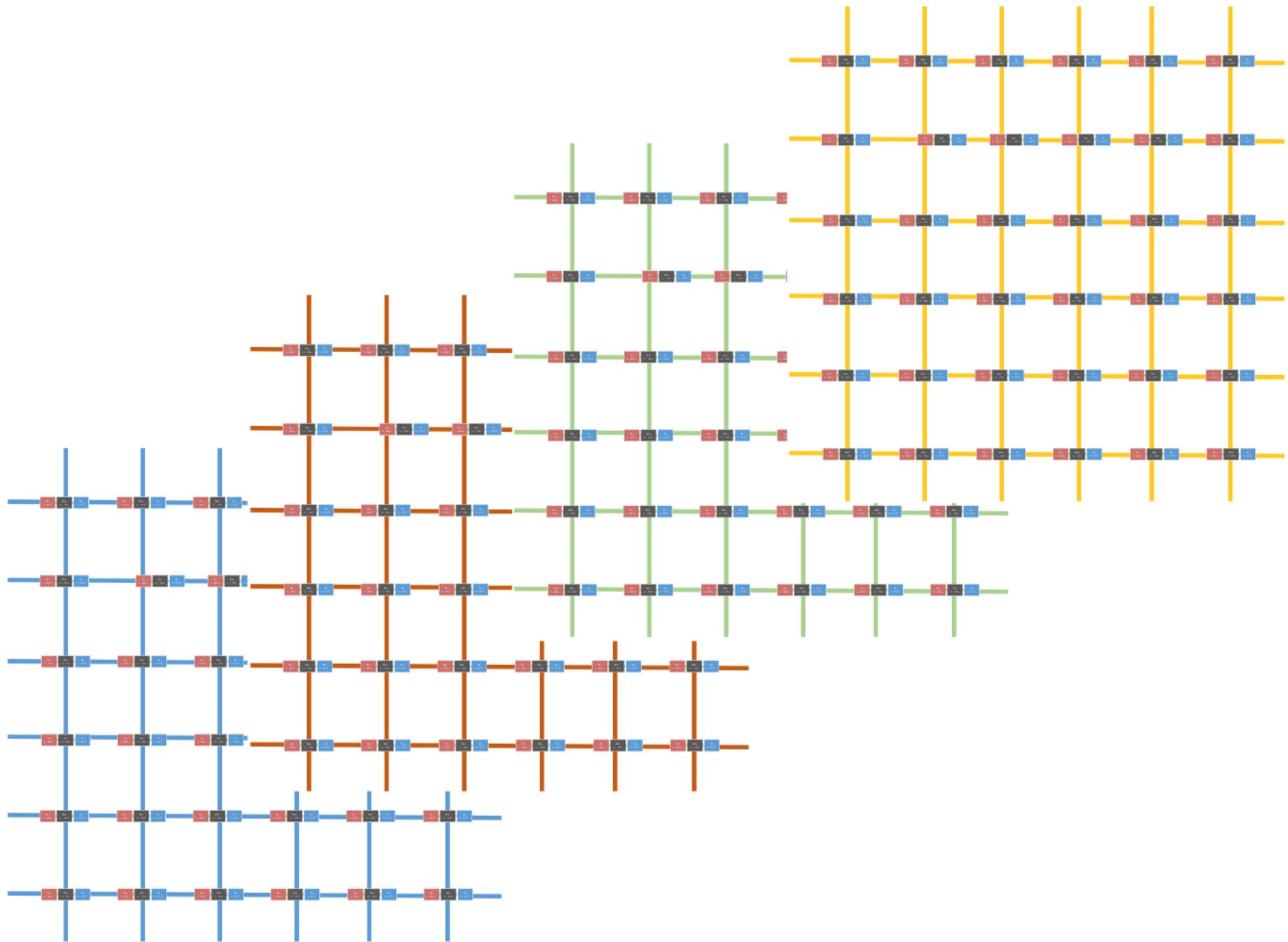
PLE<sub>4</sub>  
MKO

PLE<sub>5</sub>  
MKO

Quin és llavors el meu  
paper... per a  
"quan jo no hi sigui"?

# Xarxes





# Ismael Peña-López

@ictlogist

#pleoi

Formació de formadors per a l'Àrea d'Ensenyament d'Idiomes (EOI)  
del Departament d'Ensenyament de la Generalitat de Catalunya.  
22 de gener de 2016, Barcelona

Para citar esta obra:

Peña-López, Ismael (2016). Baula o node? Quatre xarxes d'aprenentatge per al docent i l'estudiant.  
Formació de formadors per a l'Àrea d'Ensenyament d'Idiomes (EOI) del Departament d'Ensenyament  
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